

# **PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY**

**PLEASE FILE IN A SAFE PLACE**

**ARMANINO ADVISORY LLC**

Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return  
(and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

For calendar year 2024 or other tax year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, and ending \_\_\_\_\_

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990T](https://www.irs.gov/Form990T) for instructions and the latest information.

Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is an 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for  
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

<b>A</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check box if address changed.	<b>Print or Type</b>	Name of organization ( <input type="checkbox"/> Check box if name changed and see instructions.)	<b>D</b> Employer identification number
<b>B</b> Exempt under section <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 408(e) <input type="checkbox"/> 220(e) <input type="checkbox"/> 408A <input type="checkbox"/> 530(a) <input type="checkbox"/> 529(a) <input type="checkbox"/> 529A		PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE	68-0492065
		Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. 2112 CHESTNUT ST, 310	<b>E</b> Group exemption number (see instructions)
		City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code ALHAMBRA, CA 91803	<b>F</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check box if an amended return.
		<b>C</b> Book value of all assets at end of year ..... 32,799,863.	
<b>G</b> Check organization type <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c) corporation <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) trust <input type="checkbox"/> 401(a) trust <input type="checkbox"/> Other trust <input type="checkbox"/> State college/university <input type="checkbox"/> 6417(d)(1)(A) Applicable entity			

<b>H</b> Check if filing only to claim <input type="checkbox"/> Credit from Form 8941 <input type="checkbox"/> Refund shown on Form 2439 <input type="checkbox"/> Elective payment amount from Form 3800
<b>I</b> Check if a 501(c)(3) organization filing a consolidated return with a 501(c)(2) titleholding corporation <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>J</b> Enter the number of attached Schedules A (Form 990-T) ..... 1
<b>K</b> During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "Yes," enter the name and identifying number of the parent corporation
<b>L</b> The books are in care of KATHRYN MOTONAGA, CHIEF FINANCIAL Telephone number (415) 624-1200

**Part I Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income**

1	Total of unrelated business taxable income computed from all unrelated trades or businesses (see instructions) ...	1	0.
2	Reserved	2	
3	Add lines 1 and 2	3	
4	Charitable contributions (see instructions for limitation rules)	4	0.
5	Total unrelated business taxable income before net operating losses. Subtract line 4 from line 3	5	
6	Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions	6	
7	Total of unrelated business taxable income before specific deduction and section 199A deduction. Subtract line 6 from line 5	7	
8	Specific deduction (generally \$1,000, but see instructions for exceptions)	8	1,000.
9	Trusts. Section 199A deduction. See instructions	9	
10	Total deductions. Add lines 8 and 9	10	1,000.
11	Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 10 from line 7. If line 10 is greater than line 7, enter zero	11	0.

**Part II Tax Computation**

1	Organizations taxable as corporations. Multiply Part I, line 11 by 21% (0.21)	1	0.
2	Trusts taxable at trust rates. See instructions for tax computation. Income tax on the amount on Part I, line 11, from: <input type="checkbox"/> Tax rate schedule or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D (Form 1041)	2	
3	Proxy tax. See instructions	3	
4a	Amount from Form 4255, Part I, line 3, column (q)	4a	
b	Other tax amounts. See instructions	4b	
5	Alternative minimum tax	5	
6	Tax on noncompliant facility income. See instructions	6	
7	Total. Add lines 3 through 6 to line 1 or 2, whichever applies	7	0.

**Part III Tax and Payments**

1a	Foreign tax credit (corporations attach Form 1118; trusts attach Form 1116)	1a		
b	Other credits (see instructions)	1b		
c	General business credit. Attach Form 3800 (see instructions)	1c		
d	Credit for prior-year minimum tax (attach Form 8801 or 8827)	1d		
e	Total credits. Add lines 1a through 1d	1e		
2	Subtract line 1e from Part II, line 7	2	0.	
3a	Amount from Form 4255, Part I, line 3, column (r) (see instructions)	3a		
b	Amount due from Form 8611	3b		
c	Amount due from Form 8697	3c		
d	Amount due from Form 8866	3d		
e	Other amounts due (see instructions)	3e		
f	Total amounts due. Add lines 3a through 3e	3f	0.	
4	Total tax. Add lines 2 and 3f (see instructions). <input type="checkbox"/> Check if includes tax previously deferred under section 1294. Enter tax amount here	4	0.	

**Part III Tax and Payments** (continued)

<b>5</b>	Current net 965 tax liability paid from Form 965-A, Part II, column (k)	<b>5</b>	0.
<b>6a</b>	Payments: Preceding year's overpayment credited to the current year	<b>6a</b>	24,000.
<b>b</b>	Current year's estimated tax payments. Check if section 643(g) election applies <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Tax deposited with Form 8868	<b>6c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions)	<b>6d</b>	
<b>e</b>	Backup withholding (see instructions)	<b>6e</b>	
<b>f</b>	Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941)	<b>6f</b>	
<b>g</b>	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800	<b>6g</b>	
<b>h</b>	Payment from Form 2439	<b>6h</b>	
<b>i</b>	Credit from Form 4136	<b>6i</b>	
<b>j</b>	Other (see instructions)	<b>6j</b>	
<b>7</b>	<b>Total payments.</b> Add lines 6a through 6j	<b>7</b>	24,000.
<b>8</b>	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	<b>Tax due.</b> If line 7 is smaller than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount owed	<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	<b>Overpayment.</b> If line 7 is larger than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount overpaid	<b>10</b>	24,000.
<b>11</b>	Enter the amount of line 10 you want: <b>Credited to 2025 estimated tax</b> 24,000. <b>Refunded</b>	<b>11</b>	0.

**Part IV Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information** (see instructions)

<b>1</b>	At any time during the 2024 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here <u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
		X	
<b>2</b>	During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If "Yes," see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file.		X
<b>3</b>	Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year \$		
<b>4</b>	Enter available pre-2018 NOL carryovers here \$ Do not include any post-2017 NOL carryover shown on Schedule A (Form 990-T). Don't reduce the NOL carryover shown here by any deduction reported on Part I, line 6.		
<b>5</b>	Post-2017 NOL carryovers. Enter the Business Activity Code and available post-2017 NOL carryovers. Don't reduce the amounts shown below by any NOL claimed on any Schedule A, Part II, line 17 for the tax year. See instructions.		
	Business Activity Code	Available post-2017 NOL carryover	
	541800	\$ 1,000.	
		\$	
		\$	
		\$	
<b>6a</b>	Reserved for future use		
<b>b</b>	Reserved for future use		

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide any additional information. See instructions.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
	Signature of officer	Date	CFO Title	May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed PTIN
	KATY BROWN	KATY BROWN	11/13/25	P00650274
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN		
	ARMANINO ADVISORY LLC	94-6214841		
	2700 CAMINO RAMON, STE. 350	Phone no.		
	SAN RAMON, CA 94583-5004	925-790-2600		

Form **990-T** (2024)

SCHEDULE A  
(Form 990-T)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Unrelated Business Taxable Income  
From an Unrelated Trade or Business

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990T](http://www.irs.gov/Form990T) for instructions and the latest information.  
Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection for  
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

<b>A</b> Name of the organization PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE	<b>B</b> Employer identification number 68-0492065
<b>C</b> Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) 541800	<b>D</b> Sequence: 1 of 1

**E** Describe the unrelated trade or business ADVERTISING

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1 a	Gross receipts or sales _____			
b	Less returns and allowances _____	1c		
c	Balance _____			
2	Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8) .....	2		
3	Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c .....	3		
4 a	Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)). See instructions .....	4a		
b	Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797). See instructions .....	4b		
c	Capital loss deduction for trusts .....	4c		
5	Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement) .....	5		
6	Rent income (Part IV) .....	6		
7	Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V) .....	7		
8	Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI) .....	8		
9	Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII) .....	9		
10	Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII) .....	10	159,134.	169,539.
11	Advertising income (Part IX) .....	11		-10,405.
12	Other income (see instructions; attach statement) .....	12		
13	Total. Combine lines 3 through 12 .....	13	159,134.	169,539.
				-10,405.

Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere. See instructions for limitations on deductions. Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

1 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X)		1	
2 Salaries and wages		2	
3 Repairs and maintenance		3	
4 Bad debts		4	
5 Interest (attach statement). See instructions		5	
6 Taxes and licenses		6	
7 Depreciation (attach Form 4562). See instructions	7		
8 Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return	8a	8b	
9 Depletion		9	
10 Contributions to deferred compensation plans		10	
11 Employee benefit programs		11	
12 Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII)		12	
13 Excess readership costs (Part IX)		13	
14 Other deductions (attach statement)		14	
15 Total deductions. Add lines 1 through 14		15	0.
16 Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C)		16	-10,405.
17 Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions		17	0.
18 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 17 from line 16		18	-10,405.

**Part III Cost of Goods Sold**

Enter method of inventory valuation

<b>1</b>	Inventory at beginning of year .....	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	Purchases .....	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	Cost of labor .....	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	Additional section 263A costs (attach statement) .....	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Other costs (attach statement) .....	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	<b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 .....	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Inventory at end of year .....	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Cost of goods sold.</b> Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter here and in Part I, line 2 .....	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization? .....		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

**Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)**

<b>1</b>	Description of property (property street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.				
<b>A</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>B</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>C</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>D</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>2</b>	Rent received or accrued	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>a</b>	From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%) .....				
<b>b</b>	From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income) .....				
<b>c</b>	Total rents received or accrued by property. Add lines 2a and 2b, columns A through D .....				
<b>3</b>	Total rents received or accrued. Add line 2c, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (A) .....	0.			
<b>4</b>	Deductions directly connected with the income in lines 2a and 2b (attach statement) .....				
<b>5</b>	<b>Total deductions.</b> Add line 4, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (B) .....	0.			

**Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income** (see instructions)

<b>1</b>	Description of debt-financed property (street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.				
<b>A</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>B</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>C</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>D</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>2</b>	Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property .....	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>3</b>	Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property				
<b>a</b>	Straight line depreciation (attach statement) .....				
<b>b</b>	Other deductions (attach statement) .....				
<b>c</b>	Total deductions (add lines 3a and 3b, columns A through D) .....				
<b>4</b>	Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement) .....				
<b>5</b>	Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement) .....				
<b>6</b>	Divide line 4 by line 5 .....	%	%	%	%
<b>7</b>	Gross income reportable. Multiply line 2 by line 6 .....				
<b>8</b>	<b>Total gross income</b> (add line 7, columns A through D). Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (A) .....	0.			
<b>9</b>	Allocable deductions. Multiply line 3c by line 6 .....				
<b>10</b>	<b>Total allocable deductions.</b> Add line 9, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (B) .....	0.			
<b>11</b>	<b>Total dividends-received deductions</b> included in line 10 .....	0.			

**Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations** (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization		2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
			3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income		8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
				Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A).	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B).	
<b>Totals</b>				0.	0.	

**Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization** (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
	Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A).			Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B).
<b>Totals</b>	0.			0.

**Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income** (see instructions)

1	Description of exploited activity: <u>ONLINE PUBLICATIONS</u>		
2	Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A)	2	159,134.
3	Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B)	3	169,539.
4	Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7	4	-10,405.
5	Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	5	0.
6	Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5	6	0.
7	Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12	7	0.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2024



990-T SCH A		POST-2017 NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUCTION		STATEMENT 1
TAX YEAR	LOSS SUSTAINED	LOSS PREVIOUSLY APPLIED	LOSS REMAINING	AVAILABLE THIS YEAR
12/31/23	1,000.	0.	1,000.	1,000.
NOL CARRYOVER AVAILABLE THIS YEAR			1,000.	1,000.

FORM 990-T (A) PART VIII - EXPENSES DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH PRODUCTION OF UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME			STATEMENT 2
DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY NUMBER	AMOUNT	TOTAL
ONLINE PUBLICATIONS		168,539.	
ACCOUNTING FEE		1,000.	
- SUBTOTAL -	1		169,539.
TOTAL OF FORM 990-T, SCHEDULE A, PART VIII, COLUMN 3			169,539.